New Syllabus
From June 2011

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR

New Syllabus For
Master of Arts (M.A. Political Science)
Faculty of Social Science
(M.A. Part - II)

(Subject to the modification to be made from time to time)
Syllabus to be implemented from, June 2011 Onwards
(PG Teaching Centers in Affiliated Colleges, Shivaji University)
1. TITLE: Political Science
   Under the faculty of Social Science

2. YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION: New syllabus will be implemented for June 2011 onward in the PG Teaching Centers in Affiliated Colleges, Shivaji University

3. OBJECTIVES: Political Science is one of the important Subjects in Social Science, which deals with state rights and duties of the citizens and public administration. It is called Master Science. Postgraduate course in Political Science will impart basic principles of the subject. Following are the objectives of the course.

   1. To enable students to understand the entries scope of subjects of Political Science.
   2. To appraise student of recent trends in Political theory.
   3. To appraise students of changing social & political situation in India & in the world.
   4. To develop inter disciplinary and Comprehensive understanding among the student about political reality.
   5. To understand foreign policies and Diplomacy of major countries

4. DURATION:
   • The course shall be a full time course.
   • The duration of course shall be of Two years.

5. PATTERN:
   The pattern of examination will be Annual.

6. FEE STRUCTURE: - As applicable to the regular course.
   i) Entrance Examination Fee (If applicable): Not Applicable.
   ii) Fee - As per the University rules/ norms

8. IMPLEMENTATION OF FEE STRUCTURE:
   In case of revision of fee structure, this revision will be implemented in phase wise manner as per the University decision in this regard.

9. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION:
   As per eligibility criteria prescribed by the University.
10. MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION:
The medium of instruction shall be English & Marathi (The student will have option to write answer script in Marathi)

11. STRUCTURE OF COURSE:
Political Science M.A. - II

i) Core Papers (SOC, Group D1, PSE)
1) V - Theory and Practice of Comparative Politics
2) VI - Theory and Practice of International Politics

ii) Elective Papers (SOC, Group D1, DSE)
Students can be select any two papers from the following elective papers.
1) XVI - Contemporary Political Theory
2) XVII - Western Political Thought
3) XVIII - Theory and Practice of Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
4) XIX - Indian Administration
5) XX - Government and Politics in Maharashtra

M.A. II Political Science Equivalence

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THEORY AND PRACTICE OF COMPARATIVE POLITICS

1. Comparative politics: Evolution, Meaning, Scope & approaches
   a. Meaning, nature & scope of Comparative politics.
   b. Traditional approach to Comparative Politics.
   c. Modern approach to Comparative politics: Systems approach & Structural Functional approach
   d. Marxist approach to Comparative politics.

2. Types of political systems, strategies for comparison
   a. Liberal Democratic Political systems
   b. Authoritarian Political systems
   c. Political systems in the developing societies
   d. Problem of instability, violence & Terrorism

3. Constitutionalism: Meaning, development & approaches
   a. Liberal democratic approach to Constitutionalism
   b. Socialist approach to Constitutionalism
   c. Developing country's approach of Constitutionalism

4. Federalism: Theory & practice
   a. Classical theory of federalism
   b. Federal structures in different political systems
   c. Recent trends in Federalism: Centralization & Separatism.

5. Legislature (w. s. r. t. USA, UK, France, Switzerland, China & India)
   A) Composition of Legislature
   B) Powers & Functions of Legislature

6. Executive (w. s. r. t. USA, UK, France, Switzerland, China & India)
   A) Role, Powers & Functions of Executive
   B) Relationship between Legislature & Executive

7. Judiciary: (w. s. r. t. USA, UK, France, Switzerland, China & India)
   A) Independence of Judiciary
   B) Judicial Review: origin & significance

8. Political Parties And Pressure Groups (w. s. r. t. USA, UK, France, Switzerland, China & India)
   A) Nature and Functions
   B) Role of Political Parties
C) Types and Techniques of Pressure Groups
D) Role of Pressure Groups

Books recommended
7. Roberts Geoffery: What is Comparative Politics Macmillan 1972
18. नेताजी म. द. तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्था एवं राजस्वसंस्थाएँ.
1. Nature and significant of international politics
   a. Autonomy of International Relations as a Discipline
   b. Evolution of International Relations Theory

2. Approaches to the study of International Relations
   a. Traditional Approach to the study of International Relations
   b. Scientific Approach to the study of International Relations
   c. Hans J. Morgenthau's Realist Theory - Contribution & Limitations

3. a. Decision Making Theory
   b. Game Theory
   c. International Humanitarian Law - Meaning, Origin and Essential Rules of IHL
   d. World System Theory

   b. Morton Kaplan's Systems Theory
   c. Significance of Power cycle Theory and it's role in foreign Policy


7. a) 1. International Conflict: Armed Conflict, War - Modern techniques of War, Quest for Peace; Disarmament and NPT, C. T. B. T.
   2. Origin, Causes and End of the Cold War.
   3. Concept of Nonalignment and Relevance of Non Aligned Movement (NAM) in the Post - Cold War Era
   5. North-South South-South Co-operation.
   b) United Nations - It's Role in Peace Keeping
   b) New Issue of International Relations: Environmental, Gender, Sovereignty, Terrorism, Human Rights.

References:
3) S. Hoffman (Ed.) Contemporay Theories of International Relations, New Delhi, 1964.
17) देशांकर – आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध
18) देशांकर – संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघर्ष
1. Changing nature of Political theory after second world war - Some key issues

2. Contemporary theory of Liberalism.
   A) Theory of welfare state
   B) John Rawl's theory of Justice
   C) Liberty and Limits of state action - Hayek and Nozick.

3. Democracy and Liberty.
   A) Two concepts of Liberty - I. Berlin
   B) Taking rights seriously - Dworkin.
   C) Non-Market theory of democracy - C. B. Macpherson.

4. Recent trends in Contemporary Political theory
   A) Orientalism
   B) Communitarianism
   C) Multi-Culturalism

5. Globalization and State

   B) Neo Marxism -
   A) Hegemony and revolution - A Gramsci.
   B) Politics of Liberation - H. Marcuse
   C) Frankfurt School of Critical theory.

7. Problem of Change and Violence
   A) Mao's theory of violence
   B) Che Guera and his theory of revolution
   C) Violence and revolution - F - Fanon
   D) Ethnicity and Violence.

8. Problem of Change and non-violence
   A) Mahatma Gandhi and theory of Non-violent Satyagraha.
   B) Political theory of civil rights Movement
   C) Environmentalism and Green Peace Movement.
References:

1. Verma S. P. Modern Political Theory
7. Franz Fanon, The wretched of the Earth
10. Pye L. Political Culture and Development
12. गाँधीजीविवेक, अनुसंधान प्रेमिक, नवजीवन, अहमदाबाद 1982.
13. अ. जयप्रकाश, राजकीय विश्लेषण, अहमदाबाद, पुस्तकों, अहमदाबाद 1940
14. नर्थवर्मा राय, अध्यात्मिक राजकीय विश्लेषण, राजस्थान, निर्मिती मंड़ा, नागपुर 1970.
15. John Rawls, Political Liberalism
23. Dworkin D. Taking rights Seriously
26. रंगे मे, पु, राजकीय, समता द न्याय, नीज, मुंबई, 2005.
Western Political Thought

1. Classical political thought - Plato and Aristotle
2. Christian political thought - Augustine and Aquinas
5. Idealism- Hegel, Green, Bosanquet
6. Utilitarianism - Bentham and Mill
7. Socialism - Utopian, Scientific, Democratic
8. Neo Marxism - New left movement, Critical theory, World System Theory
9. Contemporary Democratism - Isaiah Berlin, John Rawls, Karl Popper

Recommended Books:

1. Barker, Ernest "Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle"
2. Gewirth, A "Marsilius of Padua and Medieval Political Philosophy "(1951)
4. Bosanquet, Bernard "Philosophical Theory of State"
7. Downton, (jr) and Hart, D: Perspectives on Political Philosophy, Vols. I, II, III
8. Coker, F.: Recent Political Thinkers.
9. McDonald : Western Political Thought
10. Suda, J.P.: History of Political Thought
11. Aveineri, Shlomo: The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx
12. Laski, Harold "Grammar of Politics"
25. Engels 1884 The Origin of the Family, Private property and the State
27. Marx 1859 A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy (preface to)
28. Sabine, George and Thomas Thorson, A history of Political Theory
29. न. य. डोले, "राजकीय विचारवाद इतिहास"
30. दिका.गर्द, "पार्थक्य राजकीय विचार"
31. भ. प. शेष, "पार्थक्य नीतिशास्त्राचा इतिहास"
32. डा. कार्य, "मनव मनवविचार"
33. पुरुषविद्वांश, "मक्क्याचा मनवविचार"
34. अंबाक कार्यकर, "संवादातील विचार्यांमध्ये वैदिकपण
35. विचारवादय 2003, "विचार्या शल्कातील तत्काल"
1. Nature of Foreign Policy:
   A) Nature, Determinants and objectives of foreign policy.
   B) Relations between foreign policy and domestic policy.

2. Foreign Policy as a Process:
   A) Formulation of foreign policy and policy making process.
   B) Role of Governmental and Non-Governmental agencies.
   C) Media and Public opinion in policy making process.

3. Administration of foreign policy.
   A) Role of ministry of foreign Affairs and foreign office.
   B) Diplomatic service prerogatives and privileges.

4. Foreign policy of major countries (Since 1945) as U. S.
   A) U. S.
   B) China
   C) Russia
   D) India

5. Nature of Diplomacy:
   A) Evolution of Diplomacy
   B) Nature and Objectives of Diplomacy.

6. Diplomat and Diplomatic Service:
   A) Recruitment and Training of a diplomat
   B) Qualities of an ideal diplomat
   C) Functions and changing role of diplomat

7. Types of Diplomacy
   A) Old and New Diplomacy
   B) Secret ad Open Diplomacy
   C) Summit and Conference Diplomacy and public opinion

8. Operational Aspects of Diplomacy
   A) Negotiations, treaties and Alliances
   B) Changing role and limitations of Diplomacy
References:

8. इंदापवाद आणि संविधान व्यक्त, प्रचलित विदेश नियती, मंगेश प्रकाशन, 1981
9. देवप्रताप शैलेंद्र, भारतीय पर्यटन घोषणा : सातवां आफ्रिक नियमें, प्रतिमा प्रकाशन पुणे, 2007.
10. London K. Making
18. नवर इंडिया दि. श्री, राजनय विकास आणि संविधान, मंगेश प्रकाशन नागपूर, 1992.
1. Evolution of Indian administrative System:
   A) Ancient Indian Administrative System.
   B) Medieval Indian Administrative System.
   C) Colonial Indian Administrative System.

2. Constitutional framework:
   A) Features of Parliamentary democracy.
   B) Indian federalism.
   C) Importance of planning commission in India.

3. Organization and Administration of union govern ment.
   A) Prime Minister and his cabinet.
   B) Cabinet committees and cabinet secretariat.
   C) Ministeries and departments.
   D) Role of public corporations, Boards and commissions.

4. State Govern ment and Administration.
   A) Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Minister and Council of Ministers.
   B) Chief Secretary.
   C) Secretariat and Directorates.

5. Accountability of public Administration.
   A) Legislative control, Executive control and Judicial control.
   B) Lokpal and Lokayukta.

6. District Administration:
   A) Role and Importance
   B) The District Collector, District Rural Development Agencies & Special Development Programmes.
   C) Changing Role of Collector.

7. Urban and Rural local government in India
   A) Concept of Urban and Rural local government In India
   B) Seventy - Third constitutional Amendment
   C) Seventy - Forth Constitutional Amendment
8. A) Administration Reforms.
   1) Need of Administrative reform
   2) Administrative Reforms in India.

   B) Integrity in Public Administration, Morale of civil services and its neutrality.

9. Globalization and its impact on Indian Administration - Challenges to Public Administration.

References:
10. श्रीसम माहेश्वरी, (अनुवाद, साधना कूलकर्णी), भारतीय प्रशासन, ऑरिएंट लंगमन, 2002.
15. Dubhashi P. R. Rural Development Administration in India.
18. I. I. P. A. Journals, (IIPA, New Delhi)
Government and Politics in Maharashtra

(I) Major social and national movements in three different regions of Maharashtra and the process of unification of Maharashtra.

(II) Socio-Economic determinants - Agrarian reforms, Green revolution and co-operative movement, Impact of industrialization.

(III) Organization of Government
   (1) Legislature-Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council
   (2) Executive - Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister
   (3) Judicial system in the state.

(IV) Local-self Governments
   (1) Urban-Municipal corporations and Municipalities
   (2) Rural - Panchayat Raj system
   (3) The Impact of 73rd and 74th constitutional amendments
   (4) Evaluation of local self governments

(V) Major political parties - their ideologies - programmes and policies

(VI) Major pressure groups: Their techniques and role in politics of Maharashtra.
   Trade Unions, Chamber of Commerce, Interest groups in co-operative sectors.

(VII) Emerging Trends in Politics of Maharashtra: Realignment of political forces and caste.
   The Politics of coalition
   The politics of regional imbalance.

(VIII) New Social Movements and Politics of Maharashtra
   (1) Post Ambedkar Dalit Movement
   (2) OBC movement
   (3) Feminist movement
   (4) Movement for alternative development
   (5) Farmers Movement

Recommended Books
2) Jayant Lele - Elite Pluralism and Class Rule, Political Development in Maharashtra, Popular, Mumbai, 1982
3) M. S. A Rao/Francis Frankel, 'Politics in Maharashtra' Vol.2 Oxford University Press 1990
4) Sirasikar V. M. Politics and Government of Maharashtra
6) Usha Thakkar and Mangesh Kulkarni (Ed.) Politics in Maharashtra
7) Inamdar N. R. & others (Ed.) Social, Political and Economic Processes in Contemporary India.
8) Gail Omvedit; 'New social movements in India'
10) Jugale, V. B. and Dange, S. A.; 'Challenges to economy of Maharashtra'
11) कोळां आणि पिकाची, महाराष्ट्रातील सांस्कृतिक रूप, 1998.
14) भारती भोजन, आणि किशोर बेडककाच, महाराष्ट्रातील राजकारण, 1960–2000, कॉम्पिलेट प्रकाशन, पुणे, 1998.