SPED: Varying exceptionality, learning disabled, gifted with disability

The International Baccalaureate Middle Years Programme (IB MYP) recognizes that students come from a variety of cultures, backgrounds, and have a range of academic, physical and other needs. There are many students who may have a recognized, special educational need; other students may have special needs that have not yet been diagnosed. Examples of these special needs include:

- specific learning disabilities (such as dyslexia and dyscalculia)
- language and communication disorders
- emotional and behavioral difficulties
- physical difficulties affecting mobility
- sensory impairments (such as visual or hearing difficulties)
- medical conditions (such as asthma, epilepsy and diabetes)
- mental health conditions (such as attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, eating disorders and anxiety)
- gifted and talented students

Frank C. Martin International K-8 Center implements the MYP utilizing inclusive teaching techniques. Teachers design learning experiences that allow all students, including all those who have special educational needs, to meet the rigorous standards of the IB MYP. Teachers provide all students with opportunities to achieve these goals by carefully constructed differentiated teaching strategies. Differentiated teaching attempts to maximize students’ potential, and also allows the student to demonstrate their learning in different ways.

IDEA

The Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA) is a federal law enacted in 1990 and reauthorized in 1997. It is designed to protect the rights of students with disabilities, by ensuring that everyone receives a free, appropriate, public education regardless of ability. Furthermore, IDEA strives not only to grant equal access to students with disabilities, but also to provide additional special education services and procedural safeguards.

Special education services are individualized to meet the unique needs of students with disabilities. Special education may include individual or small group instruction,
curriculum or teaching modifications, specialized services such as physical, occupational, and speech therapy. These services are provided in accordance with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP), which is specifically tailored to the unique needs of each student.

IDEA also grants increased parental participation and protection for students.

Frank C. Martin International K-8 Center assists students with additional professional support for the MYP faculty. On staff currently, there is one part-time reading coach, one full-time ESE teacher, and one part-time speech therapist.

This year, there are many students in the IB MYP who are receiving services through collaboration or consultation with the students' teachers.

Although the IB MYP can be very rigorous and intense for many students, this does not preclude the admittance of students with disabilities in accordance with federal law. Over the years, the faculty has been committed to working with children who have disabilities by incorporating differentiated teaching techniques and specific modifications to suit the needs of the student. In addition, a study hall has been established for all students along with extra tutorial instruction available before and after school for one hour, three times weekly.

We document our compliance for the needs of students with disabilities, through our Assistant Principal overseeing the SPED program and by updating each IEP or 504 plan yearly. All information regarding the progress and performance of our SPED students will be contained in the student’s personal cumulative folder.

Access to these files will be on a strictly “need to know” basis. The Assistant Principal, school counselor, and the ESE teacher will have immediate access at all times for updating new modifications to the student’s cumulative files. All SPED students are tested separately from the school body so that all modifications concerning these students will be executed in accordance with federal law. This would include the Florida Standards Assessments or any other standardized test that may occur.

**Response to Intervention**

Response to Intervention (RtI) is a process that provides intervention and educational support to all students at increasing levels of intensity based on their individual needs. The goal is to prevent problems and intervene early so that students can be successful.

Improvement for delivery of services to students with disabilities is an ongoing process. The MYP staff meets weekly with an agenda and an open forum to discuss concerns and strategies. Workshops, attended by the school counselor concerning SPED students, disseminate the latest data-driven research concerning ideas for creative
differentiated instruction. These meetings provide for a team approach to the small minority of students in the IB MYP to ensure that the student receives the maximum attention to not only achieve academic success, but also to achieve successful personal growth as a true well-rounded IB student.

*504 Plans are for students with medical issues that require certain accommodations. 504 Plans are reviewed annually.

Adopted by consensus of the faculty on 11/05/2014
The Middle Years Programme faculty shall agree that:

The International Baccalaureate Middle Years Programme recognizes that students come from a variety of cultures, backgrounds, and have a range of academic, physical, and other needs. There are many students who have a recognized, special educational need including:

- specific learning disabilities
- language and communication disorders
- emotional and behavioral disorders
- sensory impairments
- medical conditions
- mental health conditions
- gifted and talented students

Furthermore, the MYP faculty agrees that:

- Special education services are individualized to meet the unique needs of students with disabilities.

- Special education may include individual or small group instruction, curriculum or teaching modifications, and specialized services such as physical, occupational, and speech therapy.

- These services are provided in accordance with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) which is specifically tailored to the unique needs of each student.

- The Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA) grants increased parental participation and protection for students.

- 504 Plans* are for students with medical issues that require certain accommodations, and are reviewed annually.

*Section 504 is a part of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 that prohibits discrimination based upon disability. Section 504 is an anti-discrimination, civil rights statute that requires the needs of students with disabilities to be met as adequately as the needs of the non-disabled are met.