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BACKGROUND

The Institute of Malaysian and International Studies (IKMAS) was established on 1 April 1995 as a centre for research in the social sciences at The National University of Malaysia (UKM). On 15 August 2013, the Institute was merged with the Institute of Occidental Studies (IKON) and the Institute of West Asian Studies (IKRAB). Following the restructuring, IKMAS now has four centres focusing on globalization and occidentalism applied to four regions: (1) Asia; (2) the Occidental regions; (3) Latin America; and (4) West Asia. In addition, the study of Africa will be included in the future.
VISION, MISSION AND EDUCATIONAL GOALS

VISION

To be a research centre of excellence on regional and transregional studies leading to an understanding of historical and contemporary transformation, bearing in mind the interests of Malaysian society.

MISSION

To engage in collaborative research, education and service that seek to establish IKMAS as a nationally and globally recognised institute for inter-disciplinary research.

EDUCATIONAL GOALS

• To conduct basic, applied and strategic research including policy input that is beneficial to society;

• To promote collaborative research and dialogue at the national and global level;

• To contribute to the discourse on globalization, occidentalism and social transformation from the perspective of developing nations;

• To build human capital and nurture independent scholarship through post-graduate studies.
MANAGEMENT

**Director**
Professor Dr. Rashila Hj. Ramli  
Tel: 03-8921 3949; email: rashila@ukm.edu.my

**Deputy Director**
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sufian Jusoh  
Tel: 03-89213669; email: sufianjusoh@ukm.edu.my

**Head of Centre for Asian Studies**
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohd Faisal Syam Bin Abdol Hazis  
Tel: 03-89213662; email: faisalhazis@ukm.edu.my

**Head of Centre for Occidental Studies**
Associate Professor Dr. Noraini Md. Yusof  
Tel: 03 - 8921 3368; email: animy@ukm.edu.my

**Head of Centre for Latin American Studies**
Associate Professor Dr. Zarina Othman  
Tel: 03 8921 4174; email: zothman@ukm.edu.my

**Head of Centre for West Asian & African Studies**
(To be appointed)

**Head of Quality Assurance Unit**
Dr. Andrew Kam Jia Yi  
Tel: 03 - 8921 4232; email: andrew@ukm.edu.my

**Senior Professor**
Emeritus Professor  Dato’ Dr. Abdul Rahman Embong  
Tel: 03 - 8921 3581; email: rahmanhe@ukm.edu.my
ADMINISTRATION

Executive
Ms. Najatulmuna Hamdan
Tel: 03-8921 5839; email: najatul@ukm.edu.my

Senior Research Officer
Mr. Mohd Nazlie Syahzeer Salleh
Tel: 03-8921 5487; email: nazlie@ukm.edu.my

Senior Research Officer
Mrs. Norinah Mohd Ali (study leave)
Tel: 03-8921 5487; email: nira@ukm.edu.my
ACADEMIC EXPERTISE

Prof. Dr. Rashila Hj. Ramli (Director) - Principal Fellow
PhD (Political Science), Northern Arizona University; MBA (Management), Northern Arizona University; BSc (Chemistry), Western Illinois University. 
*Political Development; Gender and Global Governance, Human Security*

Prof. Emeritus Dato’ Dr. Abdul Rahman Embong - Principal Fellow 
PhD (Sociology of Development), University of Malaya; MA (Area Studies), School of Oriental & African Studies, University of London; BA, University of Leicester. 
*Development; Middle Class; Corruption & Integrity; Ethnicity; Pluralism; Globalisation and the Future of Nation State*

Prof. Dr. Dato’ Zawiah Yahya - Principal Fellow 
PhD (Post-colonialism and Critical Theory), University of Nottingham, UK; MA (Shakespeare), Victoria University of Wellington; BA (English Literature) Victoria University of Wellington. 
*Post-Colonial Studies; Critical Theory; Discourse Analysis; English Literature*

Prof. Dr. Mohd. Safar Hasim - Principal Fellow 
PhD (Communication), The National University of Malaysia; MA (Mass Comm.) University of Minnesota; BA (Mass Comm.) Universiti Sains Malaysia. 
*Journalism; International Communication; Media Laws*

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Noraini Md. Yusof - Senior Fellow 
PhD (English Literature), The National University of Malaysia; MA (Linguistics), California State University, Fresno; BA (English Literature), California State University, Fresno. 
*Literature in English; Re-visioning History in Literature; Visual Culture; Creative Writing*

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Zarina Othman - Senior Fellow 
PhD (Linguistics), Lancaster University; MESL (Master in English as a Second Language), University of Malaya; BEd TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language), University of Kent. 
*Linguistics (Discourse Analysis); Gender and Discourse; Language and Communication; Teaching and Learning of English*

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sufian Jusoh 
LL.B (Wales); LL.M (Lond.); Doctor Iuris (Institute of Economic and European Law, University of Bern). 
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Helen Ting - Senior Fellow
PhD (Political Science [Asia]), Sciences Po, Paris; Diplôme d’études approfondies (D.E.A.) (Development-Demography-Environment), Université catholique de Louvain; Diplôme d’études spécialisées (D.E.S.) (Development), Université catholique de Louvain; BSc with Education, University of Malaya. *Nationalism; National Integration; Multiculturalism; Identity Formation and Social Relations (Ethnicity, Religion, Gender)*

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohd Faisal Syam Bin Abdol Hazis - Senior Fellow
PhD (Political Science), Universiti Sains Malaysia, 2009, MA (Political Science), Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1999, BSc (Political Science), University of Oregon, 1997 *Democratization, Electoral Studies, Malaysian Politics and Rural Informatics*

Dr. Richard Mason - Fellow
PhD (American Studies), University of Keele; MA (History), University of Saskatchewan; BA (History), University of Saskatchewan. *American Foreign Relations; Cold War Era in Asia; Diplomatic History of Modern Europe*

Dr. Andrew Kam Jia Yi - Fellow
PhD (Economics), Australian National University; MSc (Economics), University of Warwick; BEc, The National University of Malaysia. *Global Manufacturing Networks; Productivity Studies; International Trade; Industrial Economics; Econometrics*

Dr. Abdul Rahim Ahmad - Fellow
PhD (Islamic Jurisprudence), Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia; MA (Islamic Studies), University of Makassed; BA (Arabic Language and Literature), University of Jordan. *Islamic Politics; Islamic Economics; Arabic Language and Literature*

Dr. Clarissa Ai Ling Lee – Post Doctoral Fellow
PhD (Literature) Duke University, MA (English Literature) University of Malaya, BSc (Hons) Physics University of Malaya *science and technology studies, critical science studies, history of science, philosophy of science, critical theory, and comparative media studies.*

Mr. Mohd Shaiful Ramze Endut - Junior Fellow (Study leave)
MSc (Applied Physics) The National University of Malaysia, BSc (Physics), The National University of Malaysia. *Iranian Studies, Systems Theory*
Ms. Tan Raan Hann - Junior Fellow (Study leave)
MA (Crossways in European Humanities), Université de Perpignan Via-Domitia, Perpignan; BA in Language and Linguistics (French), University of Malaya.
*Cultural Studies*

Mr. Mohd Firdaus Abdul Jabbar - Junior Fellow (Study Leave)
MSocSc, The National University of Malaysia; BSocSc, The National University of Malaysia.
*Latin American Studies; International Relations; Security of Small Countries*

Ms. Fadhilah Mustapha - Junior Fellow (Study Leave)
M.I.T., The National University of Malaysia; BSc (Biochemistry) The National University of Malaysia
*Turkish History of Science*

Ms. Nor Izzatina Abdul Aziz - Junior Fellow (Study Leave)
MSc (Applied Economics), University of Nottingham; BEc (Economics), International Islamic University Malaysia
*Evolution of Cooperation and Competitiveness; Behavioural Economics; Development Economics: Applied Game Theory; Experimental Economics; Policy Monitoring and Evaluation.*

Mr. Nik Mohammad Hasif Bin Mat - Junior Fellow
M.A(Arabic Linguistics), UKM Malaysia; B.A (Arabic language and Islamic Studies), Al-Azhar, Egypt)
*Cultural Studies & Latin American Studies*

Mr. Mohd Hariszuan Jaharuddin - Junior Fellow
Master of Social Science, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Bachelor of Social Science (Hons), Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
*Political Identities; Development; Middle Class; Ethnicity; Pluralism*
SCHOLARS-IN-RESIDENCE

Dr. Azizah Kassim - (August 2013 - June 2016)
PhD (Social Anthropology), School of Oriental & African Studies (SOAS), University of London; Certificate in Development Planning, University College, London; Certificate in Social Anthropology, London School of Economics; MA (Social Anthropology), University of Malaya; BA University of Malaya.  
International Migration, Politics of the Poor and Urban Housing; Socio-cultural Transformation and Family Studies

Prof. Dr Noraini Ibrahim (15 December 2015- 14 December 2017)
PhD Applied Linguistics (University of Malaya), MESL (University of Malaya), Bachelor-in-Economics (University of Malaya), Diploma-in Education (Institute of Education, Singapore), Diploma-in-Law (UiTM), Certificate-in-TESL (Royal Society of Arts (RSA), London).  

Adjunct Professor

Prof. Dr. Michael Heng Siam- Heng (2 years)
Information Technology

Prof. Abdul Halim Ali (2 years)
Sociology and Anthropology
IKMAS offers 6 Master of Philosophy and 6 Doctorate programmes as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Compulsory Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy (Globalisation and Development)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy (Development and Social Change)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy (Occidental Studies)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OOHH 6012 Introduction to Occidental Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. OOHH 6022 Contemporary Issues in Occidental Regions - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy West Asian Studies (Economic Development)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OORC 6012 Introduction to the West Asian Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy West Asian Studies (Politics and International Relations)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OORC 6012 Introduction to the West Asian Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It's compulsory for IKMAS Doctor of Philosophy students to register and pass all the 8 credits.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Compulsory Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy/Master</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy (Globalisation and Development)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy (Development and Social Change)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy (Occidental Studies)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OOHH 6012 Introduction to Occidental Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OOHH 6022 Contemporary Issues in Occidental Regions - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of West Asian Studies (Economic Development)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OORC 6012 Introduction to the West Asian Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of West Asian Studies (Politics and International Relations)</td>
<td>1. OOHH 6014 Research Methodology (Social Science) - 4 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. OORC 6012 Introduction to the West Asian Studies - 2 Credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It's compulsory for IKMAS Master/Master of Philosophy students to register and pass all the 6 credits.
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Programme Objectives:

a  Produce graduates who are able to evaluate, solve problems and conduct independent research in their respective fields, based on transparency and ethics.

b  Produce graduates who are able to synthesize, create and disseminate knowledge usefully to co-specialists, the community, industry, the government, and international organizations.

c  Produce graduates with leadership skills and ability to work in teams in research.

d  Produce trained and innovative researchers in their respective fields in line with best practices at the national and international levels.

e  Produce competitive graduates who are able to synthesize information for life-long learning.

Learning Outcomes:

1  Demonstrate in-depth understanding in their respective disciplines

2  Apply skills and research methods independently and that is which is appropriate for their respective fields of study and skills for conducting research

3  Innovate cutting-edge research which broadens the frontiers of knowledge.

4  Produces thesis in accordance with international standards.

5  Publish articles in peer-reviewed international journals.

6  Communicate research findings with stakeholders on the benefits of these findings for the community and for policy formulation.

7  Evaluate critically and to solve problems innovatively.

8  Design and adapt research with open mindedness, independence and ethics.

9  Lead and to practice team work in research.

10 Inculcate a culture for life-long learning.
Programme Objectives:

a  Produce graduates who are able to evaluate, solve problems and conduct independent research in their respective fields, based on transparency and ethics.

b  Produce graduates who are able to disseminate knowledge effectively to co-specialists, the community, industry, the government, and international organizations.

c  Produce graduates with leadership skills and ability to work in teams in research.

d  Produce trained researchers in their respective fields, in line with best practices at the national and international levels.

e  Produce competitive graduates who are able to manage knowledge for life-long learning

Learning Outcomes:

1  Demonstrate in-depth understanding in their respective disciplines

2  Apply skills and research methods independently, consistent with their research discipline.

3  Evaluate critically and to solve problems innovatively.

4  Imbued with research culture that upholds open mindedness, independence and ethics.

5  Publish articles in indexed or reviewed international journals.

6  Communicate with research findings with stakeholders on the benefits for the community and for policy formulation.

7  To lead and practice team work in research

8  Inculcate a culture for life-long learning.
DURATION OF STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy</td>
<td>Full time</td>
<td>2 - 6 Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Philosophy</td>
<td>Part-time</td>
<td>3 – 10 Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy</td>
<td>Full time</td>
<td>6 - 12 Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy</td>
<td>Part-time</td>
<td>8 - 14 Semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROGRAMME OF STUDY

Degrees are awarded based on Research and Dissertation: Full time or part-time

Admission requirements and rules for postgraduate studies can be obtained from the Rules & Regulations of The National University of Malaysia (Postgraduate Studies) 2011 (available only in Bahasa Malaysia).

Apart from programme requirements as stated by Centre for Graduates (PS), IKMAS postgraduate students must also fulfill the following requirements within the duration of their studies:

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) Programmes

- Submission of a research-based thesis.
- Student must attend and pass the Research Methodology Course (OOhH6014) offered by IKMAS at either the first or second semester of their studies.
- Students are also required to carry out four levels of presentation in Postgraduate Seminar Series during the duration of their studies:
  - Level 1: Research proposal
  - Level 2: Report of empirical findings
  - Level 3: The complete research prior to submission of thesis
  - Level 4: Preparation for viva voce

Students who do not obtain a satisfactory result for any level of their presentation would be required to repeat their presentation.
Master of Philosophy Programmes

- Submission of a research-based thesis.
  Student must attend and pass the Research Methodology Course (OOHH6014) offered by IKMAS at either the first or second semester of their studies.
- Students are also required to carry out four levels of presentation in Postgraduate Seminar Series during the duration of their studies:
  Level 1: Research proposal
  Level 2: Report of empirical findings
  Level 3: The complete research prior to submission of thesis
  Level 4: Preparation for viva voce

Students who do not obtain a satisfactory result for any level of their presentation would be required to repeat their presentation.
COURSE OFFERED

OOHH6014 Research Methods (Social Sciences)

Synopsis

This course will introduce students to the different perspectives regarding the process of research, methodology of gathering data as well as effective use of data in research project. The focus is to equip the students with an overall understanding of social science research principles in their effort to prepare a sound research proposal. Students will be exposed to the nature of academic thinking and writing as well as the requirements of academic writings. Besides, students will be introduced to various research methods such as intensive interview, survey and fieldwork, as well as various analytical tools used in qualitative and quantitative analyses.

Programme Objectives and Learning Outcomes

• Explain the basic principles, concepts and ethics of social scientific research
• Identify structure of argumentation in academic texts and to assess the basis of argument used
• Explain differences in approaches between the qualitative and quantitative research methodologies
• Use appropriate data collection methods according to the defined research questions and objectives

Rujukan

OOHH 6012 Introduction To Occidental Studies

Synopsis

Occidental Studies specializes in the study of Western or Occidental civilization in all its complex variations and ramifications, primarily of Europe and the other Occidental regions of the world, inclusive of the North American continent, the Nordic region, Australasia, Russia and the Mediterranean. The course focuses on perspectives associated with both Occidentalism and Orientalism. Issues relating to the process of knowledge transfer between Europe, the United States and Asia, and structures and policies will also be discussed.

Programme Objectives and Learning Outcomes

• Develop their understanding of Occidental Studies from philosophical, historical and cultural dimensions
• Generate enquiries in research areas relevant to Occidental regions
• Apply appropriate research modes for issues in Occidental Studies

Reference

• Nair-Venugopal, S. The Gaze of the West and Framings of the East. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan
OOHH 6022 Contemporary Issues in Occidental Regions

Synopsis

This course discusses contemporary issues in the Occident which have important impact globally, particularly in the East. The chronological point of departure is the end of the Cold War. The areas of discussion will include, among others, the post Cold War global order; American hegemony and its challenges; contemporary affairs in Europe and other occidental regions; and issues in language, culture and identity. Some of the issues that will be discussed may include emerging global problems such as terrorism, the challenge of political Islam, democratization, balance of power and issues in gender, cyber/media communication, language and culture.

Programme Objectives and Learning Outcomes

• Comprehend the origins as well as influences of Western civilization and the roles that politics, economics, social institutions and culture play in contemporary society and global issues
• Apply the knowledge practically
• Develop a framework of knowledge on Occidental regions, identify connectivity, propose appropriate methodologies, build conceptual framing and policy making to strengthen dialogues, communication and cooperation between regions

Reference

Synopsis

This course discusses the political, economic and social aspects of West Asia as well as the feasible research in these areas. The time period includes the pre and early Islamic era. Among others, the aspects to be discussed include the history, civilization, culture, arts, politics, international relations, economics, and science and technology of the region. In addition, contemporary issues affecting the region, for instance the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, intervention of the West in Arab countries and the economic and social developments of the region. Additionally, emphasis will be given to the West Asia’s relations with Southeast Asia, especially with Malaysia.

Programme Objectives and Learning Outcomes

• Comprehend/Understand the political, economic and social aspects of West Asia.
• To analyze the historical, civilization, culture, arts, politics, international relations, economics and the science and technology of the region.
• To list out contemporary issues in West Asia, such as the Arab-Israeli conflict and the involvements of the Western powers in West Asia.
• To synthesize the prospects of the relations between West Asia and Southeast Asia, particularly Malaysia.

Reference

PUBLICATION REQUIREMENTS

In order to be awarded a degree, the candidate must fulfill the following publication requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intake</th>
<th>PhD</th>
<th>Master</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Semester II 2009/2010 to 2011/2012</td>
<td>1 article in Proceeding</td>
<td>1 article in Proceeding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semester I 2012/2013 to 2013/2014</td>
<td>1 journal article and 1 other publication</td>
<td>1 journal article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Semester II 2013/2014 onwards*</td>
<td>2 articles accepted in either SCOPUS/ISI/ERA – Indexed Journals or; in recognised and established journals</td>
<td>1 article accepted in either SCOPUS/ISI/ERA - Indexed Journals or; in recognised and established journals</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* As stated in the minutes of IKMAS’ Bil4/2014 Postgraduate Committee Meeting (14 July 2014)

2. Students registered at IKON or IKRAB before Semester II, session 2013/2014 must fulfill the publication requirements as determined by each institute prior to the merger of both institutes.

FEES

1. Malaysian Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fees (RM)</th>
<th>Master Programme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fulltime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration &amp; Convocation Fees</td>
<td>Fees/ per Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>385</td>
<td>1,435</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2. International Students

#### Fees (RM)
**Masters Programme**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>*Immigration Services</th>
<th>Registration &amp; Convocation Fees</th>
<th>Fees/ per Semester</th>
<th>Minimum Semester (4 Sem)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,220</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>3,200</td>
<td>13,285</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1. Malaysian Students

#### Fees (RM)
**Doctorate (PhD) Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Full Time</th>
<th>Part Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration &amp; Convocation Fees</td>
<td>Fees/ per Semester</td>
<td>Minimum semester (6 Sem)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>385</td>
<td>1,835</td>
<td>11,395</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2. International Students

#### Fees (RM)
**Doctorate (PhD) Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>*Immigration Services</th>
<th>Registration &amp; Convocation Fees</th>
<th>Fees/ per Semester</th>
<th>Minimum semester (6 Sem)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,220</td>
<td>885</td>
<td>4,100</td>
<td>26,705</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HOW TO APPLY

All Applications must be made online from 7 April 2013 at http://guest.ukm.my.

A processing fee of RM30.00 (for Malaysian applicants) or USD 30 (for international applicants) is to be paid in the form of postal/money order (to Bursar UKM) or bank-in to CIMB Bank UKM (account no 1218-0005004-05-8; swiftcode=CIBBMYKL).

INSTITUTE OF MALAYSIAN AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IKMAS)
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Web : www.ukm.my/ikmas
Note