SEATTLE'S SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENTIAL ZONES

THIS ZONING CHART IS FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

General standards are shown. Please refer to the Land Use Code for exceptions and specific regulations. Due to the complexity of the code, zoning questions cannot be answered by phone. If you have questions about zoning, please arrange for a paid appointment with a land use planner or ask specific questions via Seattle DCI's online land use Q&A at http://web6.seattle.gov/dpd/LUQnA. To make a coaching appointment, call the Applicant Service Center at 206-684-8850 or visit the ASC, located on the 20th floor of Seattle Municipal Tower at 700 Fifth Ave.

Notes

Cluster Housing
Cluster Housing is where two or more principal residential structures are built on one lot, such as with Tandem and Cottage Housing in the RSL zone. Cluster housing is also an option in multifamily zones which allows detached single family houses to be built in clusters on one lot at the greater densities of the multifamily zones. "Cluster Housing Planned Developments" (CHPDs) and "Planned Residential Developments" (PRDs) are types of cluster housing permitted as conditional uses in SF zones.

Accessory Dwelling Units
An accessory dwelling unit (ADU) is an additional unit accessory to a principal dwelling unit (single-family house). There are two types of ADUs in Seattle: attached, which are inside the principal home, or detached, which are known as backyard cottages. Backyard cottages and attached ADUs are permitted city-wide. Both require the owner to occupy one of the units as their primary residence for at least six months of each calendar year. There are specific development standards for both types of ADUs, for more information see CAM 116A for attached ADUs and CAM 116B for backyard cottages. They are allowed in the SF and RSL zones, but not with Tandem or Cottage Housing. Building Permits are required for all new and existing accessory units.

Household Size
Households may include up to eight unrelated persons or any number of related people in a single family zone. The only instances where larger households with unrelated residents are allowed are qualifying homes for disabled persons and domestic violence shelters. Congregate residences and assisted living facilities are not permitted in single family zones.

Home Occupations
A person residing in a dwelling unit may operate a home occupation provided that the business is clearly incidental to the use of the property as a dwelling. The appearance of the property shall remain residential. Deliveries and signage are restricted. Local traffic and parking must not be unduly impacted and the business activities may not pose a nuisance to neighbors.

Accessory Structures and Additions
Accessory structures (garages, carports, decks, fences, storage sheds) and additions to existing houses have regulations which may differ from those shown here. (See CAM 220, Lot Coverage, Height and Yard Standards for Homes in Single Family Zones)

Institutional Uses
Institutional Uses such as schools and churches, are allowed in single family zones as conditional uses.

Lot Coverage
is the percentage of lot area which may be covered by a building and its accessory structures. Design Review
Except for tree protection, the design review process is not available in SF or RSL zones. It is applicable in multifamily, downtown and commercial zones only.

Trees
Projects must meet requirements for the retention of exceptional trees (SMC 25.11) as well as minimum tree planting requirements (23.44.008.6).
An area within an urban village that allows for the development of smaller detached homes that may be more affordable than available housing in single family zones.

There are four separate RSL designations which may only be assigned to areas within urban villages through adoption of a Neighborhood Plan.

SF5000, SF7200, SF9600

Single Family

Areas typified by detached single family structures on lots compatible with the character of single family neighborhoods. The three single family zones vary by minimum lot size required for each single family home.

Building Type
Detached house with a single dwelling unit or with one principal unit and one accessory unit within the same structure or detached in the backyard.

Lot Size
Zone: Minimum lot area
SF5000 5000 square feet
SF7200 7200 square feet
SF9600 9600 square feet

Various exceptions allow for smaller lots, most commonly when other existing lots on the street are also undersized.

Lot Coverage
Max. 35% (or maximum coverage of 1000 sf plus 15% of lot area for lots less than 5000 sf)

Height Limit
For lots wider than 30': max. 35' + 5', roof pitch 10', with a min. 3:12 slope

Front & Rear Yards
Height Limit +5' roof pitch 25' max

Parking Requirements
None

Open Space & Landscaping
No regulations

RSL Residential Small Lot

One House per Lot

Building Type
One detached single family house on one lot, with one accessory unit permitted.

Lot Size
Min. 5000 square feet

Lot Coverage
Max. 50%

Roof Pitch
Structure may exceed max. height limit by 5', with a min. 6:12 slope

Front & Rear Yards
Max. 30' for all

Parking Requirements
Same as SF

Open Space & Landscaping
No regulations

BSL/T RSL/T

ALSO ALLOWS Tandem Housing

Building Type
Two detached single family houses on one lot

Lot Size
Min. 5000 square feet

Lot Coverage
Max. 50%

Roof Pitch
Structure may exceed max. height limit by 5', with a min. 3:12 slope

Front & Rear Yards
Max. 650 sf

Parking Requirements
Same as SF

Open Space & Landscaping
No regulations

RSL/C RSL/T/C

ALSO ALLOWS Cottage Housing

Building Type
Four to twelve detached single family houses on one lot

Lot Area
Min. 6400 square feet

Lot Coverage
Max. 40% for all structures, max. 650 sf for each cottage

Height Limit
Max. 18'

Roof Pitch
Structure may exceed max. height limit by 5', with a min. 3:12 slope, or by 10', with a min. 6:12 slope

Yard Requirements
As shown above

Parking Requirements
Same as SF, except that location of parking may vary

Open Space
400 sf required open space per cottage, with at least 200 sf for private and 100 sf for common usage

Landscaping
Screening of parking required