The source of all water on earth is rain. Rain spatters the earth and fills ponds, lakes and rivers. The rainfall we receive is sufficient (i) to meet our water needs, provide food security and eradicate (ii) rural poverty. Climate changes and diminishing (iii) water supplies could reduce cereal yields. In summer the temperature in north India soars past (iv) 105°F. Life in cities like Delhi is difficult because of the scarcity of water. More than two thirds of this city’s water is drawn from the rivers fed by Himalayan ice. If that ice disappears (v) there will be an exodus because of lack of water.

Part – I
1. Choose the appropriate synonym of the underlined words: 5x1=5

The source of all water on earth is rain. Rain spatters the earth and fills ponds, lakes and rivers. The rainfall we receive is sufficient (i) to meet our water needs, provide food security and eradicate (ii) rural poverty. Climate changes and diminishing (iii) water supplies could reduce cereal yields. In summer the temperature in north India soars past (iv) 105°F. Life in cities like Delhi is difficult because of the scarcity of water. More than two thirds of this city’s water is drawn from the rivers fed by Himalayan ice. If that ice disappears (v) there will be an exodus because of lack of water.

i) a) eminent  b) efficient  c) adequate  d) scarce
ii) a) wipe out  b) dismiss  c) review  d) dismiss
iii) a) receding  b) disappearing  c) increasing  d) decreasing
iv) a) runs forward  b) grows over  c) increases to  d) flies high
v) a) follows  b) vanishes  c) reduces  d) leaves

2. Choose the appropriate antonym of the underlined words: (5x1=5)

The life of student is a sheltered life. But there are certain (i) responsibilities assigned to students which must be well discharged by them. Success in life depends more on character than on knowledge gained in studenthood. It is an invidious (ii) thing to look at the differences (iii) between comparative values of knowledge and character. Both are indispensable (iv). Obedience to parents and reverence (v) for teachers are two of the most essential conditions necessary for acquiring knowledge.

i) a) definite  b) special  c) indefinite  d) several
ii) a) generous  b) invisible  c) unfair  d) just
iii) a) contrast  b) compare  c) similarities  d) distract
iv) a) compulsory  b) necessary  c) dispensable  d) essential
v) a) indifference  b) irreverence  c) respect  d) honour

Part II
Answer any 10 of the following. 10 x 1=10

3. The common expansion of RAM is……….
   a) Read Only Memory b) Read Access Memory c) Rapid Accurate Memory d) Random Access Memory

4. Fill in the blanks with correct homophones:
   a) Do you …… the answer? ……., I don’t. (no, know)

5. Replace the underlined word with its equivalent American English word:
   Throw the waste in to the dustbin.
   a) Ship  b) hood  c) law  d) game

6. Which of the words given below can be placed after the word child to form a compound word?
   a) Ship  b) hood  c) law  d) game

7. What is the plural form of the word ‘medium’?    a) mediums  b) media  c) mediae

8. Add a suffix to the word ‘kind’ from the list given below to complete the sentence.
   Even a small help is an act of kind……….
   a) – ness b) – our c) – ship d) – ment

9. Replace the underlined word in the sentence with one of the phrasal verbs given below to convey the same meaning. Students should know how to have a friendly relationship with their class.
   a) get up  b) get back  c) get on  d) get into

10. Separate the syllables of any one of the following words: a) agriculture  b) queue  c) guitarist

11. Choose the appropriate word to make a meaningful sentence:
    He will …….. a letter next week.  a) receive  b) get

12. Construct a sentence using one of the words given below: a) migrating  b) migrant  c) migration

13. Reframe the sentence using the underlined word as a noun: Be courageous to stand up for the truth
    a) He never listens to me.  a) He hardly listens to me.  b) He seldom listens to me.

SECTION B(GRAMMAR :25 MARKS)

Part – I
Answer all the following. Respond to the following as directed: 10x1=10

15. Which of the options given below will suit the following sentence?
    a) I would succeed  b) I would have succeeded  c) I will succeed.

16. Identify the pattern of the following sentence:
    Reading makes him a complete man  a) S V IO DO  b) S V O A  c) S V O C

17. Choose the correct question tag for the following statement:
    Plants give out oxygen during the day, ……..?
    a) do they?  b) don’t they?  c) won’t they?

18. Complete the sentence: The cream cake is …….. the plain cake.
    a) as expensive as  b) not expensive than  c) most expensive of
19. Choose the sentence which correctly conveys the meaning of the sentence given below:
   **Can anyone more patient than a mother?**
   a) No one can be more patient than a mother.
   b) Anyone can be more patient than a mother.

20. Complete the sentence
   ………. the heavy rain the train was delayed. a) In spite of b) On account of c) In the event of

21. Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentence:
   ……… is a good exercise. a) To walk b) Walk c) Walking

22. Choose the correct phrase to complete the sentence:
   They won the match ………. well.
   a) by playing b) through playing c) on playing

23. Choose the appropriate article to complete the sentence:
   I went to ----- airport to catch a flight to Mumbai. a) a b) an c) the

24. Choose the appropriate words to complete the sentence:
   The florist ………. flowers to my office everyday. a) delivered b) deliver c) delivers

**II. B) Rewrite as directed. 5x2=10**

25. From the context of the two sentences given below form a single sentence using the structure ‘too…to’
   The child is very short. It cannot climb the tree

26. Rewrite these sentences using the active voice:
   He was awarded a prize by the government.

27. Rewrite this sentence in direct speech:
   Our Prime Minister said that he was determined to abolish poverty.

28. From the context of the two sentences given below form a single sentence using relative pronoun
   ‘My key was missing. I found it.’

29. Read the following sentences about Hari’s family and write an observation in a single sentence using any one of the degrees of comparison.
   Hari is 14 years old   Suresh is 16 years old   Prabhu is 14 years old   John is 12 years old   Anwar is 10 years old

**Part – III 30. Punctuate the following sentence:**
   father said to his son dont be worried

**SECTION – C (Prose :15 marks) Part I**

**III a) Answer briefly any five of the following questions. Your answer should not exceed 30 words:** 5x2=10

31. What was the beggar’s true identity? Why did Hughie mistake him to be a beggar?
32. How is music different from astronomy?
33. Which period of life does Gokhale consider a very happy one? Why?
34. What will be the future if the Himalayan glaciers become ice-free?
35. Why is the world of domestic workers ‘invisible’?
36. Describe how ‘ringing’ of migrant birds is done?
37. List out the specialities of Tanjore

**Part – II Answer in a paragraph any one of the following questions:**
   Your paragraph should not exceed 120 words. 1 X 5=5

38. a) Who was Hughie? How had Hughie treated the model who posed for Trevor? OR
   b) Describe any two duties of a student as pointed out by Gokhale OR
   c) Describe briefly how birds migrate

**Section – D (Poetry : 20 marks)**

**Part – I Quote from memory one of the following extracts:** 1x5=5

39. a) Five lines of the poem ‘Going for Water’ From : “With laughter when ……….
   To …….. heard the brook”. (or)
   b) The first five lines of the poem ‘Migrant Bird’ From : “No walls ……….
   To …….. unknown lands”.

**Part – II Read the following poetic lines and answer the questions given below:** 5

40. **Old age and youth alike mistaught and misfed**
   By want and rags and homelessness made vile.
   Why do old and young become evil?

41. **A child sitting under the piano, in the boom of the tingling strings**
   Who is the child mentioned in this line?

42. **If you can meet with triumph and disaster;**
   And treat those two impostors just the same;
   Who are the two impostors?
43. Or, all day, we drive the wheels of iron  
   In the factories, round and round.  
   What do the children do all day long?  
44. Only bloodshot eyes betray  
   Deep pride, then reverence.  
   State the emotion mentioned in these lines.

**PART-II** Read the following lines from the poems you have studied and answer the questions given below.

45. The globe’s is my world. The cloud’s my kin  
   I care not where the skies begin;  
   Pick out the words that rhyme in these lines.
46. The barren boughs without the leaves,  
   Without the birds, without the breeze.  
   Write the words which are in Alliteration in these lines.
47. The reddest flower would look as pale as snow  
   Identify the figure of speech employed here.
48. The world in gloom and splendour passes by  
   What is the contrast you find in this line?
49. I weep like a child for the past.  
   What is the figure of speech used in this line?

**PART-IV**

Answer in paragraph any one of the following questions. Your paragraph should not exceed 120 words.

50. a) What are the poet’s reminiscences about his childhood days while listening to his mother’s song? (OR)  
   b) Describe the experiences of the children on their way to the brook to seek water. (OR)  
   c) Bring out the efforts of the shilpi in his attempt at shaping a raw stone into an image.

**SECTION – V (LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS: 20 MARKS)**

Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:  
5x2=10

51. Our earth is the only planet with a variety of plants, animals and the microorganisms living either in the aquatic or the terrestrial habitats. An environment with rich biological diversity is the basis for human existence. The equilibrium status of living and non living factors in an environment is known as balance in nature. It is disturbed at times due to natural calamities like storm, flood, pests, outbreaks and fire. Rapid population growth, industrialization and urbanization are the causes for deforestation exploiting fauna and flora against eco system. Indian Parliament has passed the Wildlife Protection Act in 1980 to preserve and protect our natural wealth.

   a) How does the earth differ from the other planets?  
   b) What is the balance in nature?  
   c) Mention some natural calamities that disturb the balance in Nature  
   d) Which Act has been passed in our country to protect the forests and when?  
   e) The term flora means……..  
      i) the plants of a particular environment.  
      ii) the animals living in a particular area.  
      iii) the micro organisms in aquatic habitat

52. Identify and correct the errors in the following sentences:  
   5X1= 5
   a) One of these cycles is defective  
   b) A kind teacher always makes us to learn better  
   c) I have great confidence on you.  
   d) Neither the secretary nor the manager were available.  
   e) My uncle is richest man in the village.

53. Look at the picture given below and answer the following questions in one or two sentences of your own:  
   5x1=5
   a) Which water is salty – sea water or river water?  
   b) Is the sea calm or rough?  
   c) Where does the river flow from?  
   d) What are sailing in the sea?  
   e) How many trees are there in the second picture?
SECTION – I  (NON-DETAILED: 35 MARKS)

1. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate phrases given below to form a complete meaningful paragraph: 5 x 1 = 5

My brother was (i) ................. Even though he had switched the motor off, his speed was too (ii) ......... The clothes line caught him (iii) ............. and cut him (iv) ............. the bike. I thought he was dead and I raced over (v) .............

i) a flip off  ii) under his chin   iii) to help him  iv) fast to stop  v) not lucky.

2. Read the following sentences and identify the character  5

i) "I bought your mum a piano."
ii) "Have I been down here for five hours?"
iii) "You can come and visit him any time you like."
iv) "And there's no place like home, is there?"
v) "My son, I'd like to help you. What troubles you so?"

3. Match the following appropriately: 5 x 1 = 5

a) Goldy - a council worker
b) Judas - Sam was named so
c) Serge - planned to plunder the house
d) The bike - hid under the staircase
e) The thieves - one of the two figures for a painting.

- Schwin

4. Complete the following sentences choosing the correct answer from the options given below: 5x1=5

i) The important job the dog had was .................
   a) to catch thieves   b) to guard Diane's house
c) to guide Diane   d) to follow Shelly to school.

ii) The model for the child Jesus was .................
   a) six years old   b) twelve years old
c) fourteen years old   d) an infant.

iii) There were .................thieves hiding in the house.
   a) four   b) six   c) three   d) five.

iv) The brother bought ................. from a local pawn shop.
   a) a dynamo   b) an old battery
c) an AC electric motor   d) a DC electric motor

v) Celine stepped over a .........
   a) tunnel   b) low hedge   c) storm drain   d) slippery pipe:

5. Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow5

My brother saddled up on his beast of an invention, put his bike helmet on along with his leather gloves. He threw his leg over the, contraption and held his thumb up for contact just like in those old war-movies where the guy on the ground spins the propeller of the plane. I gave him the thumbs up also and he pushed off to get the bike up to speed before throwing the switch.

'Ve have lifted off, I yelled! My brother put his hand down and threw the switch. The beast came to life and the bike hurried off into the distance. I tried to keep up with him, but the bike was much too fast. Standing there out of breath with my hands on my knees. I could see my brother was having a little trouble turning the bike around. He turned it sharply around the corner and disappeared around the block. When he reappeared minutes later, he was headed straight for me at a high rate of speed. Tired as I was I had to run for my life to keep ahead of the invention. Darting through the double gate of the backyard, I managed to escape under the clothes line to the back fence.

i) What do the words 'beast of an invention' refer to?
ii) Why was the boy out of breath?
iii) What danger befell the boy watching the rider?
iv) How did the boy escape from the danger?
v) What did the brother do that resembled the character in the old war-movies?
6. Study the given mind map and fill in the incomplete details: 5

- Dad had bought Mum a piano
- We positioned it in .................
- All the neighbours gathered around and sang
- Mum practised and within a month she was belting out a tune
- (i) 
- (ii) 
- (iii) 
- (iv)
- (v) 

7. Answer in a paragraph on any one of the following questions: 5
   a) Narrate the story 'Sam' in your own words
   b) Attempt a character sketch of Celine
   c) Describe the 'storm in the cupboard' and its consequences.

8. Make notes of the following passage and prepare a summary using the note. 5+5=10

   We do not realise the fact that our minds are moulded by the books we read. In fact we have several means by which we acquire knowledge today – the radio, the TV, the newspapers and magazines, the internet etc. But reading books is the most ancient and the most effective them of all. Reading a book is different and it is an activity which gives us immense pleasure. We are never alone when we have the company of books. In the modern world, we have very little time. When we have a little leisure, we watch TV, gossip or run to parties, clubs or other social activities. We are afraid to be alone with ourselves, afraid to sit quietly and think. We are happy with others but not with ourselves. Reading a book on such an occasion gives us the comfort of good company and true pleasure.

9. Complete the following dialogue appropriately:
   
i) Customer : Good Morning, sir!
   Shop keeper : .................
   Customer : I want to exchange this cell phone.

   ii) Customer : .................
   Shop keeper : It doesn’t work.
   Customer : Can I repair it for you?
   Shop keeper : Yes?
   Customer : Yes. I have the bill and warranty.
   Shop keeper : ...................
   Customer : Thank you, sir.

10. Write a dialogue with at least five utterances between a bank manager and a student who wants to open a bank account. 5

11. Sreeja celebrated her birthday last week. Her uncle Ranjan had presented her a watch. Sreeja wants to thank him for the gift. The format of the letter is ready. Help Sreeja to complete the content of her letter in about 100 words. 5

   36, Q.R. Street,
   P.K. Nagar, A City,

   My dear uncle, 

   ... ..........................................................

   Convey my regards to aunty.  Yours lovingly,  
   Sreeja.

   Address on the envelope:
   Mr. Rajan, 15, Tata Nagar, 
   B City, Pin: XXXXXX.

12. Prepare an advertisement on the information given below: 5


   b) Malaysia – 3 nights and 2 days – Rs.20,000/- - accommodation, sight-seeing – book now – Tours and Travels – M.G.Road – Bangalore.
SECTION – IV (EXPANSION OF IDEAS - 35 MARKS )

13. Expand the following headlines:
   a) Earthquake in Turkey – over 250 dead
   b) Railway fares to go up says Railway Minister
   c) Bus driver prevents major accident
   d) India wins Test series against Australia
   e) Diabetic day celebrated with Free check up

14. Study the pie-chart and answer the questions given below

   i) What causes major pollution to water bodies?
      a) washing clothes in river        b) bathing cattle in rivers
      c) Using lakes as public toilet    d) unfavoured well
   
   ii) Identify the waste that is not dumped into the river.
      a) kitchen wastes                b) chemical wastes
      c) wind swept rubbish            d) toilet waste water
   
   iii) 10% of the river is used for…..
      a) washing clothes              c) bathing cattle
      c) washing clothes and bathing cattle d) throwing waste into the river.
   
   iv) ......per cent of hazard to water bodies in Sharath's locality is caused by uncovered wells.
      a) 40%        b) 5%.        c) 20%        d) 15%.
   
   v) State whether the following statement is true or false
      Sharath's locality does not have clean water.

15. Write a paragraph on anyone of the following outlines in about 100 words
   a) Morning walk - just before sunrise - a pleasant time - air is cool – less pollution - helps blood circulation
      - gives exercise to muscles - refreshes body and mind      (OR)
   b) I like my shoes - shoes get dirty - I stay clean - last for months - take me - long walks - feel comfortable - light - can run easily - end of day - smell bad - but protect me - my gratitude - clean and polish – every morning - proud of my shoes

16. Match the following products and slogans appropriately   5x 1 = 5
   a) Pens - dark and oily
   b) Cell phone - remove dirt from clothes
   c) Washing machine - the magic of words
   d) Diapers - connectivity on the move
   e) Fairness cream - silky glow

17. Observe the map given below and write the instructions required:

You are near the school. An old man who is sick asks you to direct him to the hospital nearby. Guide him with your directions in about 50 words.
18. Read the poem given below and complete its paraphrase with suitable phrases in the given blanks:

Thank God, the planets don't revolve
In perfect circles around the sun.
But wonder oval orbits
Far away in space.
Thank God, the axis of the earth
Is turning tilted like a top,
And wobbles as it spins.
Thank God, rivers never flow
In straight efficient lines
From the heights down to the sea,
But crash their way down mountain sides,
Fall over rocky cliffs,
And carve out twisting valleys where they run
Thank God, thank God for all our days
And for every single creature
And each one's singular, quirky ways.

The planets don't revolve in perfect circles around the sun. Their path is called (i) .................................. The planets are (ii) ................................ in space. The axis of the earth is compared to a (iii) .................................. Rivers do not flow in straight lines. They crash down the mountain side and fall (iv) .................................. They crave out (v) .................................. We must thank God for all His creations

19) a) Translation

A foreigner is driving a car. He comes to a river which has two bridges. He sees before him a board in Tamil. As he does not know Tamil, help him to understand the instructions through your translation.

* mãñõmãñõmãñõ* * mãñõmãñõmãñõ* * mãñõmãñõmãñõ* * mãñõmãñõmãñõ* * mãñõmãñõmãñõ*

(OR)

a) Look at the picture given below. Express your views on it in about five sentences.

The sign of patriotism
1) i – adequate, ii – wipe out, iii – decreasing, iv – increases to, v – vanishes.
3) Random Access Memory
4) know, no
5) Trashcan or Garbage can
6) Childhood   7) Media
8) Kindness
9) get on
10) a) ag-ri-cul-ture – 4    b) queue—1   c) guit-a-rist—3
11) receive
12) a) Migrating birds came to vedanthangal every year      b) Migrant birds are brave little voyagers
    c) Migration is a habit of some birds
13) A courage man stands up for the truth.
14) He hardly listens to me.
15) I would have succeeded
16) S V O C   17) don’t they?
18) as expensive as
19) No one can be more patient than a mother.
20) On account of
21) Walking
22) by playing    23) the
24) delivers
25) The child is too short to climb the tree
26) The Government awarded him a prize.
27) Our Prime Minister said, “I am determined to abolish poverty.”
28) I found my key which was missing
29) Suresh is elder than Hari.
30) Father said to his son, “Don’t be worried.”
40) – 44 Refer Way to success.
45) Kin – begin
46) Barren – boughs, birds – breeze
47) Simile
48) gloom and splendour (sadness and happiness)
49) Simile
50) Refer Way to success.
51) a) Our earth is the only planet with a variety of plants, animals and the microorganisms living either in the aquatic or the terrestrial habitats. b) The equilibrium status of living and non living factors in an environment is known as balance in nature. c) Natural calamities like storm, flood, pests, outbreaks and fire disturb the balance in Nature d) Wildlife Protection Act in 1980 to preserve and protect our natural wealth. e) the plants of a particular environment.
52) a) One of these cycles is defective b) A kind teacher always makes us learn better c) I have great confidence in you. d) Neither the secretary nor the manager was available. e) My uncle is the richest man in the village.
53) a) The sea water is salty
    b) The sea is rough
    c) The river flows from a mountain
    d) A ship and two boats are sailing in the sea
    e) There are five trees in the second picture
1) i) not lucky ii) fast to stop iii) under his chin iv) a flip off v) to help him
2) i) Rob Reilly’s father ii) Celine iii) Diane iv) Kumar v) The Painter
3) a) Sam was named so b) one of the two figures for a painting c) a council worker d) Schwin e) Planned to plunder the house
4) i) Rob Reilly’s father ii) Celine iii) Diane iv) Kumar v) The Painter
5) a) Sam was named so b) one of the two figures for a painting c) a council worker d) Schwin e) Planned to plunder the house

8) Notes

Reading Books

We realise – fact that our minds – moulded by the books – several means – acquire knowledge today – radio, TV, newspapers, magazines and internet etc – reading books – ancient, effective – a different experience – gives immense pleasure – a good company – leisure time – social activities – gives us comfort, pleasure

Summary

Our mind is moulded by the books we read. We have several means to acquire knowledge today by the TV, the newspapers, magazines and internet. But reading books are the most ancient and effective way to get knowledge. It gives us immense pleasure. Peoples are engaging their time by watching TV and doing some social activities nowadays. They are afraid to be engaged always. They are afraid to be alone. They are happy with others but not with themselves. Reading a book gives us the comfort, good company and pleasure.

Fair copy

Our mind is moulded by the books. We acquire knowledge by TV, newspapers, magazines and internet. Reading books are the ancient method. It gives pleasure. Peoples engage with TV and social activities. They are afraid to be alone and not happy with themselves. Reading books give us comfort.

Words in the given passage = 148
Words in my summary = 48

9) Dialogue completion:
vi) Shop keeper : What do you want?

vii) Shop keeper : What is the problem?

Customer : No, I want to exchange it.

viii) Shop keeper : Do you have the bill?

ix) Shop keeper : Here is your new cell phone. Take it.

10) Student : Sir, I want to open an account in your bank

Manager : What kind of account?

Student : A savings bank account.

Manager : Why do you want to open the account?

Student : It is for my loan purpose sir.

Manager : Good. Do you have Ration card?

Student : Yes sir, here it is.

Manager : Do you have any introducer?

Student : Yes.
Manager: OK, Take this application. Fill it and bring it with 2 photos.
Student: Sure sir.
Manager: Bring your introducer also.
Student: Certainly. Thank you very much sir.

11) I am fine. How are you? I was very happy to receive your gift of a digital camera on my birthday. It is very beautiful and useful to me. I like it very much. It shall remind me of your love. Thank you very much for your kind gift.

12) a) SURYA LAP TOP & COMPUTER SHOP

AFFORDABLE PRICE
SYSTEMS FOR STUDENTS
ALL BRANDS AVAILABLE
Visit: www.stulap.com

b) TRIP TO MALAYSIA

3 Nights and 2 Days
Comfortable Accommodation
Splendid Sight-Seeing

Kalai Tours and Travels
M.G.Road
Banglore.

13) a) A heavy earthquake occurred in Turkey yesterday. Reporters said that over 250 people dead and many are injured.
b) Due to the rise of the oil price in the international market the rail fares will be increased soon. Our railway minister announced yesterday.
c) Bus driver Raja prevented a major bus accident in Madurai last evening. He saved the lives of nearly 100 passengers.
d) Indian cricket team won the test series against Australia in Australia. It regained the Border and Gavaskar trophy after five years.
e) The world diabetic day was celebrated in Trichy diabetic care yesterday. They had organized for a free diabetic check up. Nearly 500 peoples are benefited.

14) i – Using lakes a public toilet
ii – wind swept rubbish
iii – wind swept rubbish
iv – 20%, v - True

15) a) Walking
Walking is a good exercise. Morning is a pleasant time for walking. We can breathe cool air. It is less polluted. It helps for good blood circulation. Walking gives exercise to our muscles. It refreshes our body and mind.

b) Shoes
I like my shoes very much. It gets dirty often. It helps me to stay clean. I go for long walks for the past few months with it. I feel comfortable. It is light weighted. It helps me to run easily. Sometimes it smells bad but it protects me from thorns many times. I clean and polish it every day. I am proud of my shoes.
16) a) The magic of words  b) connectivity on the move  c) remove dirt from clothes  d) dry babies e) dark and oily

17) 1) Walk along the road  
2) Turn left in the first cut  
3) Walk straight in the Gandhi road for a few minutes  
4) Reach the signal  
5) Turn right and walk a few steps  
6) You will see the Get Well Hospital on your right side.

18) i) Oval orbits  ii) far away  iii) tilting top  iv) over rocky cliffs  v) twisting valleys

19) a) Caution: This bridge is under repair. Four wheelers and heavy vehicles are instructed to go by the new bridge.
   b) I see a small boy in this picture. He is running with our national flag. This may occur in an independence day or republic day. It shows the sign of patriotism.

20. SVOA
17. Shouldn’t they?  18. as clever as
21. to buy
22. on harvesting
23. The  24. along
25. Anand heard that he had won the first prize and at once he jumped with joy.
26. My pencil had been sharpened by me and it had been used to sketch the diagram.
27. Pritam asked the shopkeeper, “Will you exchange the defective torch which I have bought from you yesterday?”
28. If the glass falls, the glass will break.
29. Mohan is the tallest person in the family.
   Nina is the shortest person in the family.
   Smitha is shorter than Mohan.
   Prem is taller than Kumar.
30. The teacher said, “Be sure to turn off the lights, when you leave the room”.
31 to 43 - Refer Way to Success Guide.
44. The rhyming words in these lines are Kin; din
45. The rhyme scheme used in these lines is a,b,a,b
46. ‘With’, ‘wood’ and ‘we’ are alliterated
47. A simile is used in this line
48. Personification is employed here.
49. - Refer Way to Success Guide.
50. (a) necessary
   (b) Discipline directs one’s mind to religious, social and economic patterns. This makes a man active citizen.
   (c) Children do not want discipline because they do not understand the meaning of discipline.