When citing sources from the Internet, try adding as much of the following in the same sequence:

1. Contributor information
2. Title of work (quotes)
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*Note that MLA7 does not require a URL. However, we encourage you to include it. Do so in angled brackets at the end of the citation

Sources Published Directly Online
Sources published directly online have no in print originals, and therefore, it is important to include online publication information (i.e. the website publisher/sponsor and date of electronic publication). If unavailable, for online only sources, MLA7 suggests writing “N.p, n.d.” which means no publisher and no date, respectively. We believe adding such place holders is unnecessary, as it provides no information, and the lack of information can be assumed by its absence in the citation.

Citing an article from an online only resource

Citing an entire website with no identifiable electronic publication date

Note that newspaper and magazines websites, that may even have in print copies, are considered non-periodical, directly published online sources. Follow the published directly online format.

Citing an article from an online only news source

Many times, the publisher’s name is the same as the online newspaper name.

Citing an article from an online newspaper

Some online only sources have publication information unique to its source type, such as online only journals (volume & issue information). Follow the journal format and add information on the date accessed.


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Citing a book originally in print found online


Citing a newsletter found online with no page information


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Citing a musical recording listened to online, with no discernable manufacturer or date


Citing a digital image found on Google images


*Note in the above example the title is not in quotes because it is a description of the digital image. The URL was truncated to the search URL because it was too long and complicated.

Sources found in online databases typically have been published elsewhere. Include as much as the original publication information as possible, and then add the database name, medium (web), and the date accessed.

Citing an originally in print journal article found in a database


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