Lab Dept: Chemistry

Test Name: IMMUNOELECTROPHORESIS, SERUM

General Information

Lab Order Codes: IMEL

Synonyms: Monoclonal Protein Study, Serum

CPT Codes:
- 86334 – Immunofixation electrophoresis
- 84165 – Protein; electrophoretic fractionation and quantitation
- 84155 – Protein; total

Test Includes:
Serum protein electrophoresis (SPEP), heavy-chain typing, and light-chain typing (kappa and lambda).

Logistics

Test Indications:
Useful for identifying and characterizing cases of monoclonal gammopathy when used in conjunction with urine monoclonal studies. Protein electrophoresis alone is not considered an adequate screening for monoclonal gammopathies. Also useful for monitoring patients with known monoclonal gammopathies.

Lab Testing Sections: Chemistry - Sendouts

Referred to: Mayo Medical Laboratories (MML Test: 81756/MPSS)

Phone Numbers:
- MIN Lab: 612-813-6280
- STP Lab: 651-220-6550

Test Availability: Daily, 24 hours

Turnaround Time: 2-3 days, test set up Monday through Saturday

Special Instructions: See Patient Preparation

Specimen

Specimen Type: Blood

Container: Red top tube

Draw Volume: 3 mL blood
**Processed Volume:** 1 mL serum

**Collection:** Routine venipuncture

**Special Processing:** Lab Staff: Centrifuge specimen, remove serum aliquot into a screw-capped round bottom plastic vial. Store and ship at refrigerated temperatures. Forward promptly.

**Patient Preparation:** Fasting specimen is recommended.

**Sample Rejection:** Mislabeled or unlabeled specimen; gross lipemia; grossly icteric

## Interpretive

### Reference Range:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Protein electrophoresis:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Protein (≥1 year):</strong></td>
<td>6.3 – 7.9 g/dL</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Albumin:</strong></td>
<td>3.4 – 4.7 g/dL</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>α-1–globulin:</strong></td>
<td>0.1 – 0.3 g/dL</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>α-2–globulin:</strong></td>
<td>0.6 – 1.0 g/dL</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>β-globulin:</strong></td>
<td>0.7 – 1.2 g/dL</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>γ-globulin:</strong></td>
<td>0.6 – 1.6 g/dL</td>
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An interpretive comment is provided with the report.

### Immunofixation:

| Negative (reported as positive or negative) |

**Critical Values:** N/A
Limitations: Very large IgG M-spikes (>4 g/dL) may saturate the protein stain. In these situations, quantitative IgG assays should be performed to accurately determine M-spike concentrations to monitor disease progression or response to therapy.

Fibrinogen will migrate as a distinct band in the beta-gamma-fraction. Serum specimens from new patients with a beta-gamma band are to be treated with thrombin to ensure complete conversion of fibrinogen.

Hemolysis may augment the beta function.

Penicillin may split the albumin band.

Radiographic agents may produce an uninterpretable pattern.

Methodology: Total protein: Biuret
Protein Electrophoresis: Agarose Gel Electrophoresis
Immunofixation: Immunofixation and/or Immunodiffusion

References: Mayo Medical Laboratories Web Site (May 2011)